## Scheme and Syllabus for M. Tech. in Computer Science and Technology

(Adopted from AICTE Model Curriculum for Postgraduate Degree Courses in Engineering & Technology January 2018)

### DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY,

### **CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU**



No. CUJ/ACAD/CSIT-M TECH/2017/460

NOTIFICATION No. 61/2018

Course Scheme and Syllabur of 1" Semester of M Tech. in Computer Science and Technology w.e.f. Academic Session 2018 10 Sub: Academic Session 2018-19 - (eg

Notification No. CUI/ACAD/CSIT. M. TECH/2017/06 dated 13.01 2018 Ref

It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that on the recommendation of the Board of Department of concerned that on the recommendation of the soorcoved Studies, Department of Computer Science and Information Technology, the Academic Council has approved the following Course Scheme Letter Science and Technology the following Course Scheme and Syllabus of 1" semester of M.Tech. in Computer Science and Technology w.e.f. Academic Science and Syllabus of 1" semester of M.Tech. in Computer Science and Technology w.e.f. Academic Session 2018-19.

Semester - I		Credit	CIA	MSE	ESE	Max. Marks
Course Code	Course Title	Credit				
	Core courses		25	25	50	100
PGMTH1C009T	Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science	4	25	25	50	100
PGMTH1C010T	Advanced Data Structures	4	25		•	50
PGMTH1C011L	Laboratory - I (Advanced Data Structures)	2		-		50
PGMTH1C012L	Lab Based on Elective - I	2	12.5	12.5	. 25	RE1987-5
PGMTH1C013T	Research Methodology and IPR	1	87.2 M	and the second	の時期時代の	Control .
	Elective -1 Course	AND MORE AND AND	Cardweig Ing			100
PGMTH1E011T	Machine Learning	4	25	25	50	100
PGMTH1E012T	Wireless Sensor Networks					10
PGMTH1E013T	to a star to lotalligent Systems	100 C	1000		100	
	Elective - II (MOCC Cour	ses)	T	T	1	
PGMTH1E014T	Data Science	urses)	25	25	50	100
PGMTH1E015T	Distributed Systems	- 4				
PGMTH1E016T	Advanced Wireless and Mobile Networks	-				
PGMTH1E017T	MOOC available on SWAYAM Audit Courses (Non-Cre	and the second second second second	REPORTED IN	500		1
PONTILICULT	Audit Courses (Non-Cre	ange	T			
PGMTH1A001T	English for Research paper writing	-	1	1		1
PGMTH1A002T	Disaster Management	-	1	1	1	
PGMTH1A002T	Sanskr <sup>15</sup> for Technical Knowledge	-				
	Value Education	-				
PGMTH1A004T	Constitution of India		1	1		
PGMTH1A005T	Pedagogy Studies	-				
GMTH1A006T	Stress Management by Yoga	_				
GMTH1A007T	Personality Development through Life	1 2				
GMTH1A008T	Enlightenment Skills	22		-		. 55
	Total	26	_			

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Encl: Syllabus of 1<sup>st</sup> Ser ester

To: Head, Department of CS&IT

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### जम्मू केंद्रीय विश्वविद्यालय

Central University of Jammu राया-बुधानी, बागाला, जिला सांसा-१८११८३ जगपु, जगपु एवं कवनीय Rahya - Suchani (Bagia), District Samba - 181143, Jammu (J&K)

No CUI/ACAD/CSIT-M.TECH./2019/ 102-

4 MApril, 2018

### NOTIFICATION No. 24/2019

Sub: Course Scheme and Syllabus of 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Semester of M. Tech. in Computer Science and Technology - Reg Ref

) Notification No. 04 of 2018 dated 02 01 2018 ii) Notification No. 62 of 2018 dated 29 10 2018

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It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that on the recommendation of the Board of Studies Department of Computer Science and Information Technology and Dean, School of Basic & Applied Sciences the Academic Council has approved the following Course Scheme and Syllabus of 2nd, 3nd 4th Semester of M. Tech. in Computer Science and Technology w.e.f. Academic Session as indicated against each semester. The approved course scheme and syllabus are as follows:

#### Semester - 2<sup>nd</sup> (Academic Session: 2018-19)

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	CIA	MSE	ESE	Max. Marks	
-	Core courses	-				100	
PG1:1TH2C007T	Advanced Database Management Systems	4	25		50	100	
PGMTH2C005L	Lab based on PGMTH2C007T	2	12.5	12.5	25	50	
PGMTH2C008T	Advanced Software Design, Development and Testing	4	25	25	50	100	
	Elective – III Course (Any	One)					
CGMTH2EC091	-Network & Cyber Security					1	
PGMTH2E010T	Big Data Analytics		25		50		
PCA1TH2E0117	Computing Systems for Robotics	4		25		100	
PGA1TH2E0127	Agile Software Development						
PGMTH2E013T	Cloud Computing					1	
PGMTH2E014T	Modeling Simulation & Optimization			1			
	Elective – IV (Any One	)					
PGMTH2ECIST	Computer Vision	į.					
PGMTH2E016T .	Soft Computing	1		5 12.5 5 25 5 25 5 25 25 2.5 12.5 	1	100	
PGMTH2E017T	Data Warehousing and Data Mining	4		25	25	50	100
PGMTH2E018T	Advanced Java Programming	1			12	1	
GMTH2E019T	Advanced Web Technologies	-			10.5	1 100	
GMTH2E020T	Lab based on Elective - IV	2	12.5	12.5	25	50	
	Interdisciplinary Cours	e					
MOC	C course available on SWAYAM	4	-			10	
1100	Total	24		-	-	60	

#### Semester - 3" (Academic Session: 2019-20)

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	CIA	MSE	ESE	Max. Marks
	Core course	es				
PGMTH3C008T	Advances in Computer Networks	4	25	25	50	100
the second s	Dissertation - Part I	8	50	50	100	200
PGMTH3C006D	Seminar	2	12.5	12.5	25	50
	Security					

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	Elective – V Course (	Any One)		- 1		1
PGMTH3E008T	Pattern Recognition					
PGMTH3E0091	Internet of Things	~ t				
PGMTH3E0101	Parallel Computing		25	25	50	100
PGMTH3E0111	Digital Forensics	4				100
PGMTH3E012T	Advances in Operating Systems					
PGMTH3E013T	Android and iOS based Application					
	Development -					450
	Total	18				

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Core courses 75 150 225 450	0
PGMTH4C002D Dissertation - Part II 18 75 150 225 450	and the second sec
Total 18 · · ·	- /

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### To:

Head, Department of CS&IT

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#### Department of Computer Science and Information Technology

#### Programme Educational Objectives (PEOs)

We focus on the following objectives to realize our vision.

PEO-1: To gain in-depth knowledge of Computer Science and Technology and acquire capabilities to compete at the global level with an ability to discriminate, evaluate, analyze and synthesize existing and new knowledge to conduct research in theoretical, practical, and policy contexts.

PEO-2: Have in-depth knowledge and research skills to professionally practice in a variety of fields including Security, Machine Learning, Internet of Things (IoT), Natural Language Processing, and Ubiquitous Computing.

PEO-3: Acquire professional and intellectual integrity and ethics, learn independently and continuously to upgrade the knowledge and competence with enthusiasm.

#### Programme Outcomes (POs)

A postgraduate of the Computer Science and Technology Program will demonstrate PO-1: An ability to independently carry out research and development work

to solve practical problems.

PO-2: Ability to write and present a substantial technical report/document.

PO-3: A degree of mastery over the area as per the specialization of the program. The mastery should be at a level higher than the requirements in the appropriate bachelor program.

PO-4: An ability to use modern computational tools in modeling, simulation, and analysis with effective participation in multi-disciplinary teams and contribute towards achieving the common goals of the team.

PO-5: An ability to work with integrity and ethics in their professional practice having an understanding of responsibility towards society with sustainable development for a lifetime.

# COURSE TITLE:MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATION OF COMPUTER SCIENCE<br/>COURSE No.:Internal Assessment=25Mid-Term Exam.=25Total Marks= 100End –Term Exam. = 50OURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOURSCredits: 4Lectures: 4 hours per week

- To understand the mathematical fundamentals that is prerequisites for avariety of courses like Data mining, Network protocols, analysis of Web traffic, Computer security, Software engineering, Computer architecture, operating systems, distributed systems, Bioinformatics, Machine learning.
- To develop the understanding of the mathematical and logical basis to many modern
- techniques in information technology like machine learning, programming language
- design, and concurrency.
- To study various sampling and classification problems.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	9
Probability mass, density, and cumulative distribution functions, Parametric	
families of distributions, Expected value, variance, conditional expectation,	
Applications of the univariate and multivariate Central Limit Theorem,	
Probabilistic inequalities, Markov chains	
Unit - II	9
Random samples, sampling distributions of estimators, Methods of Moments	
and Maximum Likelihood	
Unit -III	10
Statistical inference, Introduction to multivariate statistical models: regression	
and classification problems, principal components analysis, The problem of	
overfitting model assessment.	
Unit - IV	10
Graph Theory: Isomorphism, Planar graphs, graph colouring, hamilton circuits and euler cycles.	

Permutations and Combinations with and without repetition.	
Specialized techniques to solve combinatorial enumeration problems	
Unit - V	10
Computer science and engineering applications	
Data mining, Network protocols, analysis of Web traffic, Computer security,	
Software engineering, Computer architecture, operating systems, distributed	
systems, Bioinformatics, Machine learning.	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- To understand the basic notions of discrete and continuous probability.
- To understand the methods of statistical inference, and the role that sampling distributions play in those methods.
- To be able to perform correct and meaningful statistical analyses of simple to moderate complexity.

- 1. John Vince, Foundation Mathematics for Computer Science, Springer.
- 2. K. Trivedi.Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queuing, and Computer Science Applications. Wiley.
- 3. M. Mitzenmacher and E. Upfal.Probability and Computing: Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Analysis.
- 4. Alan Tucker, Applied Combinatorics, Wiley

## COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURESCOURSE No.:Internal Assessment=25Mid-Term Exam.=25End –Term Exam. = 50Total Marks= 100Credits: 4DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOURSLectures: 4 hours per week

- The student should be able to choose appropriate data structures, understand the ADT/libraries, and use it to design algorithms for a specific problem.
- Students should be able to understand the necessary mathematical abstraction to solve problems.
- To familiarize students with advanced paradigms and data structure used to solve algorithmic problems.
- Student should be able to come up with analysis of efficiency and proofs of correctness

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	er of Lectures: NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	9
<b>Dictionaries:</b> Definition, Dictionary Abstract Data Type, Implementation of Dictionaries.	
<b>Hashing</b> : Review of Hashing, Hash Function, Collision Resolution Techniques in Hashing, Separate Chaining, Open Addressing, Linear Probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Rehashing, Extendible Hashing.	
Unit - II	6
<b>Skip Lists</b> : Need for Randomizing Data Structures and Algorithms, Search and Update Operations on Skip Lists, Probabilistic Analysis of SkipLists, Deterministic Skip Lists.	
Unit -III	9
<b>Trees</b> : Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees, Red Black Trees, 2-3 Trees, B-Trees, Splay Trees	
Unit - IV	12
<b>Text Processing</b> : Sting Operations, Brute-Force Pattern Matching, The BoyerMoore Algorithm, The Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm, Standard Tries, Compressed Tries, Suffix Tries, The Huffman Coding Algorithm, The Longest Common Subsequence Problem (LCS), Applying Dynamic Programming to the LCS Problem.	

Unit - V	12
<b>Computational Geometry</b> : One Dimensional Range Searching, Two Dimensional Range Searching, Constructing a Priority Search Tree, Searchinga Priority Search Tree, Priority Range Trees, Quadtrees, k-D Trees.	
<b>Recent Trends</b> in Hashing, Trees and various computational geometry methods for efficiently solving the new evolving problem.	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Understand the implementation of symbol table using hashing techniques.
- Develop and analyze algorithms for red-black trees, B-trees and Splay trees.
- Develop algorithms for text processing applications.
- Identify suitable data structures and develop algorithms for computational geometry problems.

- 1. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2004.
- 2. M T Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Algorithm Design, John Wiley, 2002

COURSE TITLE: WIRELESS	SENSOR NETWORKS	COURSE No.:
Internal Assessment=25	Mid-Term Exam.=25	End –Term Exam. = 50
Total Marks= 100		Credits: 4
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOU</b>	RS	Lectures: 4 hours per week

- Architect sensor networks for various application setups.
- Devise appropriate data dissemination protocols and model links cost.
- Understanding of the fundamental concepts of wireless sensor networks and have a basic knowledge of the various protocols at various layers.
- Evaluate the performance of sensor networks and identify bottlenecks.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	10
Introduction to Wireless Sensor Networks: Course Information, Introduction	
to Wireless Sensor Networks: Motivations, Applications, Performance metrics,	
History and Design factors	
Network Architecture: Traditional layered stack, Cross-layer designs, Sensor	
Network Architecture	
Hardware Platforms: Motes, Hardware parameters	
Unit - II	9
<b>Introduction to ns-3: I</b> ntroduction to Network Simulator 3 (ns-3), Description of the ns-3 core module and simulation example.	
Unit -III	10
Medium Access Control Protocol design: Fixed Access, Random Access,	
WSN protocols: synchronized, duty-cycled	
Introduction to Markov Chain: Discrete time Markov Chain definition,	
properties, classification and analysis	
MAC Protocol Analysis: Asynchronous duty-cycled. X-MAC Analysis	

(Markov Chain)	
Unit - IV	9
Security: Possible attacks, countermeasures, SPINS, Static and dynamic key	
Distribution	
Unit - V	10
Routing protocols: Introduction, MANET protocols	
<b>Routing protocols for WSN</b> : Resource-aware routing, Data-centric, Geographic	
Routing, Broadcast, Multicast	
Opportunistic Routing Analysis: Analysis of opportunistic routing (Markov	
Chain)	
Advanced topics in wireless sensor networks.	
Recent development in WSN standards, software applications.	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Describe and explain radio standards and communication protocols for wireless sensor networks.
- Explain the function of the node architecture and use of sensors for various applications.
- Be familiar with architectures, functions and performance of wireless sensor networks systems and platforms.

- 3. W. Dargie and C. Poellabauer, "Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice", Wiley 2010
- 4. KazemSohraby, Daniel Minoli and TaiebZnati, "wireless sensor networks -Technology, Protocols, and Applications", Wiley Interscience 2007
- 5. Takahiro Hara, Vladimir I. Zadorozhny, and Erik Buchmann, "Wireless Sensor Network Technologies for the Information Explosion Era", springer 2010

COURSE TITLE: DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS COURSE No.:			
Internal Assessment=25	Mid-Term Exam=25	End –Term Exam. = 50	
Total Marks= 100		Credits: 4	
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOUR</b>	RS	Lectures: 4 hours per week	

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

• To introduce the fundamental concepts and issues of managing large volume of shared data in a parallel and distributed environment, and to provide insight into related research problems.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	10
INTRODUCTION	
Distributed data processing; What is a DDBS; Advantages and disadvantages of DDBS; Problem areas; Overview of database and computer network concepts	
<b>DISTRIBUTED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM</b> <b>ARCHITECTURE</b> Transparencies in a distributed DBMS; Distributed DBMS architecture; Global directory issues	
Unit - II	10
DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DESIGN	
Alternative design strategies; Distributed design issues; Fragmentation; Data	
allocation	
SEMANTICS DATA CONTROL	
View management; Data security; Semantic Integrity Control	
QUERY PROCESSING ISSUES	
Objectives of query processing; Characterization of query processors; Layers of query processing; Query decomposition; Localization of distributed data	
Unit -III	10
DISTRIBUTED QUERY OPTIMIZATION	
Factors governing query optimization; Centralized query optimization; Ordering of fragment queries; Distributed query optimization algorithms	

TRANSACTION MANAGEMENT	
The transaction concept; Goals of transaction management; Characteristics of	
transactions; Taxonomy of transaction models	
CONCURRENCY CONTROL	
Concurrency control in centralized database systems; Concurrency control in DDBSs; Distributed concurrency control algorithms; Deadlock management	
Unit - IV	9
RELIABILITY	
Reliability issues in DDBSs; Types of failures; Reliability techniques; Commit protocols; Recovery protocols, Mobile Databases , Multi-databases	
Unit - V	9
PARALLEL DATABASE SYSTEMS	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Design trends in distributed systems.
- Apply network virtualization.
- Apply remote method invocation and objects.

- 1. Principles of Distributed Database Systems, M.T. Ozsu and P. Valduriez, Prentice-Hall, 1991.
- 2. Distributed Database Systems, D. Bell and J. Grimson, Addison-Wesley, 1992.

## COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED WIRELESS AND MOBILE NETWORKS COURSE No.:Internal Assessment=25Mid-Term Exam.=25End –Term Exam. = 50Total Marks= 100Credits: 4DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOURSLectures: 4 hours per week

- The students should get familiar with the wireless/mobile market and the future needs and challenges.
- To get familiar with key concepts of wireless networks, standards, technologies and their basic operations
- To learn how to design and analyse various medium access
- To learn how to evaluate MAC and network protocols using network simulation software tools.
- The students should get familiar with the wireless/mobile market and the future needs and challenges.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	10
INTRODUCTION:	
Wireless Networking Trends, Key Wireless Physical Layer Concepts, Multiple Access Technologies -CDMA, FDMA, TDMA, Spread Spectrum technologies, Frequency reuse, Radio Propagation and Modelling, Challenges in Mobile Computing: Resource poorness, Bandwidth, energy etc.	
WIRELESS LOCAL AREA NETWORKS:	
IEEE 802.11 Wireless LANs Physical & MAC layer, 802.11 MAC Modes (DCF & PCF) IEEE 802.11 standards, Architecture & protocols, Infrastructure vs. Adhoc Modes, Hidden Node & Exposed Terminal Problem, Problems, Fading Effects in Indoor and outdoor WLANs, WLAN Deployment issues	
Unit - II	10
WIRELESS CELLULAR NETWORKS:	
1G and 2G, 2.5G, 3G, and 4G, Mobile IPv4, Mobile IPv6, TCP over Wireless	
Networks, Cellular architecture, Frequency reuse, Channel assignment	
strategies, Handoff strategies, Interference and system capacity, Improving	

coverage and capacity in cellular systems, Spread spectrum Technologies.	
Unit -III	10
WiMAX (Physical layer, Media access control, Mobility and Networking), IEEE 802.22	
Wireless Regional Area Networks, IEEE 802.21 Media Independent Handover Overview	
WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS	
Introduction, Application, Physical, MAC layer and Network Layer, Power	
Management, Tiny OS Overview.	
Unit - IV	9
WIRELESS PANs	
Bluetooth AND Zigbee, Introduction to Wireless Sensors,.	
ADVANCED TOPICS	
IEEE 802.11x and IEEE 802.11i standards, Introduction to Vehicular Adhoc	
Networks	
Unit - V	9
SECURITY	
Security in wireless Networks Vulnerabilities, Security techniques, Wi-Fi	
Security, DoS in wireless communication.	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Demonstrate advanced knowledge of networking and wireless networking and understand various types of wireless networks, standards, operations and use cases.
- Be able to design WLAN, WPAN, WWAN, Cellular based upon underlying propagation and performance analysis.
- Demonstrate knowledge of protocols used in wireless networks and learn simulating wireless networks.
- Design wireless networks exploring trade-offs between wire line and wireless links.
- Develop mobile applications to solve some of the real world problems.

- 1. Schiller J., Mobile Communications, Addison Wesley 2000
- 2. Stallings W., Wireless Communications and Networks, Pearson Education 2005
- 3. Stojmenic Ivan, Handbook of Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing, John Wiley and Sons Inc 2002
- 4. Yi Bing Lin and Imrich Chlamtac, Wireless and Mobile Network Architectures, John Wiley and Sons Inc 2000
- 5. Pandya Raj, Mobile and Personal Communications Systems and Services, PHI 200

COURSE TITLE: MACHINE LI	EARNING	COURSE No.:
Internal Assessment=25	Mid-Term Exam.=25	End – Term Exam. = 50
Total Marks= 100		Credits: 4
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOUR</b>	S	Lectures: 4 hours per week

- To learn the concept of how to learn patterns and concepts from data without being explicitly programmed in various IOT nodes.
- To design and analyse various machine learning algorithms and techniques with a modern outlook focusing on recent advances.
- Explore supervised and unsupervised learning paradigms of machine learning.
- To explore Deep learning technique and various feature extraction strategies.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF LECTURES
Unit - I	10
Supervised Learning (Regression/Classification)	
• Basic methods: Distance-based methods, Nearest-Neighbours, Decision	
Trees, Naive Bayes.	
• Linear models: Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Generalized Linear Models.	
Support Vector Machines, Nonlinearity and Kernel Methods	
Beyond Binary Classification: Multi-class/Structured Outputs, Ranking	
Unit - II	7
Unsupervised Learning	
<ul> <li>Clustering: K-means/Kernel K-means</li> <li>Dimensionality Reduction: PCA and kernel PCA</li> <li>Matrix Factorization and Matrix Completion</li> <li>Generative Models (mixture models and latent factor models)</li> </ul>	
Unit -III	6
Evaluating Machine Learning algorithms and Model Selection, Introduction to	
Statistical Learning Theory, Ensemble Methods (Boosting, Bagging, Random	
Forests)	
Unit - IV	11

Sparse Modeling and Estimation, Modeling Sequence/Time-Series Data, Deep Learning and Feature Representation Learning. Introduction to Bayesian Learning and Inference. Scalable Machine Learning (Online and Distributed Learning).	
Unit - V	12
A selection from some other advanced topics, e.g., Semi-supervised Learning,	
Active Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Inference in Graphical Models,	
Recent trends in various learning techniques of machine learning and classification	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- To mathematically analyse various machine learning approaches and paradigms.
- Extract features that can be used for a particular machine learning approach in various IOT applications.
- To compare and contrast pros and cons of various machine learning techniques and to get an insight of when to apply a particular machine learning approach.

- 1. Kevin Murphy, Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective, MIT Press, 2012
- 2. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, The Elements of Statistical Learning, Springer 2009 (freely available online)
- 3. Christopher Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2007.

## COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO INTELLIGENT SYSTEMSCOURSE No.:Internal Assessment=25Mid-Term Exam=25End –Term Exam = 50Total Marks= 100Credits: 4DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOURSLectures: 4 hours per week

- The aim of the course is to introduce to the field of Artificial Intelligence (AI) with emphasis on its use to solve real world problems for which solutions are difficult to express using the traditional algorithmic approach.
- It explores the essential theory behind methodologies for learning from experience and following problem solving strategies found in nature.

	er of Lectures:
LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	9
<b>Biological foundations to intelligent systems I:</b> Artificial neural networks, Back propagation networks, Radial basis function networks, and recurrent networks.	
Unit – II	6
Biological foundations to intelligent systems II: Fuzzy logic, knowledge	
Representation and inference mechanism, genetic algorithm, and fuzzy neural	
networks.	
Unit –III	7
Search Methods Basic concepts of graph and tree search.	
Three simple search methods: breadth-first search, depth-first search, iterative deepening search.	
<b>Heuristic search methods:</b> best-first search, admissible evaluation functions, hill climbing search. Optimization and search such as stochastic annealing and genetic algorithm.	
Unit – IV	9
<b>Knowledge representation and logical inference:</b> Issues in knowledge representation. Structured representation, such as frames, and scripts, semantic networks and conceptual graphs. Formal logic and logical inference. Knowledge-based systems structures, its basic components. Ideas of	

Blackboard architectures.	
Unit – V	12
<b>Reasoning under uncertainty and Learning Techniques</b> on uncertainty reasoning such as Bayesian reasoning, Certainty factors and Dempster-Shafer Theory of Evidential reasoning, A study of different learning and evolutionary algorithms, such as statistical learning and induction learning.	
Recent trends in Fuzzy logic, Knowledge Representation.	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

• Able to Demonstrate knowledge of the fundamental principles of intelligent systems and would be able to analyze and compare the relative merits of a variety of AI problem solving techniques.

- 1. Luger G.F. and Stubblefield W.A. (2008). Artificial Intelligence: Structures and strategies for Complex Problem Solving. Addison Wesley, 6th edition.
- 2. Russell S. and Norvig P. (2009). Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach. Prentice Hall, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.

COURSE TITLE: DATA SCIEN	NCE COURSE No.:	
Internal Assessment=25	Mid-Term Exam.=25	End –Term Exam. = 50
Total Marks= 100		Credits: 4
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 3 HOUR</b>	RS	Lectures: 4 hours per week

- Provide you with the knowledge and expertise to become a proficient data scientist.
- Demonstrate an understanding of statistics and machine learning concepts that are vital for data science;
- Produce Python code to statistically analyze a dataset;
- Critically evaluate data visualizations based on their design and use for communicating stories from data;

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
<b>Unit - I</b> Introduction to core concepts and technologies: Introduction, Terminology, data science process, data science toolkit, Types of data, Example applications.	6
Unit - II Data collection and management: Introduction, Sources of data, Data collection and APIs, Exploring and fixing data, Data storage and management, Using multiple data sources	7
Unit -III Data analysis: Introduction, Terminology and concepts, Introduction to statistics, Central tendencies and distributions, Variance,Distribution properties and arithmetic, Samples/CLT, Basic machine learning algorithms, Linear regression, SVM, Naive Bayes.	10
<b>Unit - IV</b> Data visualisation: Introduction, Types of data visualisation, various	15

visualization techniques, Data for visualisation: Data types, Data encodings, Retinal variables, Mapping variables to encodings, Visual encodings. Technologies for visualisation	
Unit - V	10
Applications of Data Science, Recent trends in various data collection and analysis techniques, application development methods of used in data science. Bokeh (Python)	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Explain how data is collected, managed and stored for data science;
- Understand the key concepts in data science, including their real-world applications and the toolkit used by data scientists;
- Implement data collection and management scripts using MongoDB

#### **TEXT/REFERENCES BOOKS**

1. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt. Doing Data Science, Straight Talk From The Frontline. O'Reilly.

2. Jure Leskovek, Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey Ullman. Mining of Massive Datasets. v2.1, Cambridge University Press

## COURSE TITLE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR COURSE No.:Internal Assessment=12.5Mid-Term Exam=12.5End –Term Exam= 25Total Marks= 50Credits: 2DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURSLectures: 2 hours per week

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Understand research problem formulation.
- Analyze research related information.
- Follow research ethics.
- Understand that today's world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.
- Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular.
- Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.

Total Number	er of Lectures: 2
LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	11
Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem.	
Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations	
Effective literature studies approaches, analysis, Plagiarism, Research ethics.	
Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper	
Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee	
Unit - II	7

#### **Total Number of Lectures: 25**

<b>Nature of Intellectual Property:</b> Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development.	
<b>International Scenario:</b> International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.	
Unit -III	7
<b>Patent Rights:</b> Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications.	
New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New	

- 1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students".
- 2. Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, "Research Methodology: An Introduction".
- 3. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, "Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners".
- 4. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd, 2007.
- 5. Mayall, "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill, 1992.
- 6. Niebel, "Product Design", McGraw Hill, 1974.
- 7. Asimov, "Introduction to Design", Prentice Hall, 1962.
- 8. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, "Intellectual Property in New Technological Age", 2016.
- 9. T. Ramappa, "Intellectual Property Rights Under WTO", S. Chand, 2008

COURSE TITLE: VALUE EDUCATI	ON CO	URSE No.:
Internal Assessment=12.5	Mid-Term Exam.=12.5	End – Term Exam. = 25
Total Marks= 50		Credits: 0
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURS</b>	]	Lectures: 2 hours per week

- 1. Understand value of education and self- development.
- 2. Imbibe good values in students.
- 3. Let the students should know about the importance of character.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	4
<ul> <li>Values and self-development –Social values and individual</li> </ul>	
attitudes. Work ethics, Indian vision of humanism.	
<ul> <li>Moral and non- moral valuation. Standards and principles.</li> </ul>	
Value judgements	
Unit - II	6
Importance of cultivation of values.	
• Sense of duty. Devotion, Self-reliance. Confidence,	
Concentration. Truthfulness, Cleanliness.	
Honesty, Humanity. Power of faith, National Unity.	
Patriotism. Love for nature, Discipline	
Unit -III	6
• Personality and Behaviour Development - Soul and Scientific	
attitude, Positive Thinking. Integrity and discipline.	
Punctuality, Love and Kindness.	
Avoid fault Thinking.	
<ul> <li>Free from anger, Dignity of labour.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Universal brotherhood and religious tolerance.</li> </ul>	
• True friendship.	
Happiness Vs suffering, love for truth.	
Aware of self-destructive habits.	
Association and Cooperation.	
Doing best for saving nature	
Unit - IV	6

- Character and Competence –Holy books vs Blind faith.
- Self-management and Good health.
- Science of reincarnation.
- Equality, Non-violence, Humility, Role of Women.
- All religions and same message.
- Mind your Mind, Self-control.
- Honesty, Studying effectively

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- 1. Knowledge of self-development.
- 2. Learn the importance of Human values.
- 3. Developing the overall personality.

#### **TEXT/REFERENCES BOOKS**

1. Chakroborty, S.K. "Values and Ethics for organizations Theory and practice", Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

COURSE TITLE: PEDAGOGY STUI	DIES CC	OURSE No.:
Internal Assessment=12.5	Mid-Term Exam.=12.5	End –Term Exam. = 25
Total Marks= 50		Credits: 0
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURS</b>		Lectures: 2 hours per week

- 1. Review existing evidence on the review topic to inform programme design and policy making undertaken by the DfID, other agencies and researchers.
- 2. Identify critical evidence gaps to guide the development.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	6
□ Introduction and Methodology:	
<ul> <li>Aims and rationale, Policy background, Conceptual framework and terminology</li> <li>Theories of learning, Curriculum, Teacher education.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Conceptual framework, Research questions.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Overview of methodology and Searching.</li> </ul>	
• Thematic overview: Pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries.	
Curriculum, Teacher education.	
Unit -II	4
• Evidence on the effectiveness of pedagogical practices	
• Methodology for the in depth stage: quality assessment of included studies.	
• How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy?	
• Theory of change.	
• Strength and nature of the body of evidence for effective pedagogical practices.	
Pedagogic theory and pedagogical approaches.	
• Teachers' attitudes and beliefs and Pedagogic strategies.	
Unit - III	6
• Professional development: alignment with classroom practices and	
follow-up support	
Peer support	

- Support from the head teacher and the community.
- Curriculum and assessment
- Barriers to learning: limited resources and large class sizes

#### **Research gaps and future directions**

- Research design
- Contexts

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES** After completion of course, students would be able to:

- 1. What pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in Developing countries?
- 2. What is the evidence on the effectiveness of these pedagogical practices, in what conditions, and with what population of learners?
- 3. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy?

- 1. Ackers J, Hardman F (2001) Classroom interaction in Kenyan primary schools, Compare, 31 (2): 245-261.
- 1. Agrawal M (2004) Curricular reform in schools: The importance of evaluation, Journal of Curriculum Studies, 36 (3): 361-379.
- 2. Akyeampong K (2003) Teacher training in Ghana does it count? Multi-site teacher education research project (MUSTER) country report 1. London: DFID.
- 3. Akyeampong K, Lussier K, Pryor J, Westbrook J (2013) Improving teaching and learning of basic maths and reading in Africa: Does teacher preparation count? International Journal Educational Development, 33 (3): 272–282.
- 4. Alexander RJ (2001) Culture and pedagogy: International comparisons in primary education. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell.
- 5. Chavan M (2003) Read India: A mass scale, rapid, 'learning to read' campaign. www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf.

COURSE TITLE: CONSTITUTION	OF INDIA	COURSE No.:
Internal Assessment=12.5	Mid-Term Exam.=12.5	End –Term Exam. = 25
Total Marks= 50		Credits: 0
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURS</b>		Lectures: 2 hours per week

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	
History of Making of the Indian Constitution: History	12
<ul> <li>Drafting Committee, (Composition &amp; Working)</li> </ul>	
Philosophy of the Indian Constitution:	
Preamble	
Salient Features	
Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties:	
Fundamental Rights	
• Right to Equality	
• Right to Freedom	
Right against Exploitation	
Right to Freedom of Religion	
Cultural and Educational Rights	
Right to Constitutional Remedies	
Directive Principles of State Policy	
• Fundamental Duties.	
Unit - II	4
Organs of Governance:	
• Parliament	
Composition	
Qualifications and Disqualifications	
• Powers and Functions	

• Executive	
• President	
• Governor	
Council of Ministers	
• Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications	
Powers and Functions	
Unit - III	8
Local Administration:	
• District's Administration head: Role and Importance,	
• Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected	
Representative,	
CEO of Municipal Corporation.	
• Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: ZilaPachayat.	
• Elected officials and their roles, CEO ZilaPachayat: Position and role.	
• Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments),	
<ul> <li>Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials,</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Importance of grass root democracy</li> </ul>	
Election Commission:	
• Election Commission: Role and Functioning.	
• Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners.	
• State Election Commission: Role and Functioning.	
<ul> <li>Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.</li> </ul>	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

- 1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
- 2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
- 3. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- 4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

<b>COURSE TITLE: STRESS M</b>	ANAGEMENT BY YOGA	COURSE No.:
Internal Assessment=12.5	Mid-Term Exam. =12.5	End – Term Exam. = 25
Total Marks= 50		Credits: 2
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HO</b>	DURS	Lectures: 2 hours per week

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To achieve overall health of body and mind.
- To overcome stress.

Tot	tal Number of Lectures: 2-
LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	8
Definitions of Eight parts of yog (Ashtanga)	
Unit - II	8
Yam and Niyam	
Do's and Don't's in life.	
i) Ahinsa, satya, astheya, bramhacharya and aparigraha	
ii) Shaucha, santosh, tapa, swadhyay, ishwarpranidhan	
Unit –III	8
Asan and Pranayam	
i) Various yog poses and their benefits for mind & body	
ii)Regularization of breathing techniques and its effects-Types of	
pranayama	

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Develop healthy mind in a healthy body thus improving social health also.
- Improve efficiency.

- 1. "Yogic Asanas for Group Tarining-Part-I" : Janardan Swami Yogabhyasi Mandal, Nagpur
- 2. "Rajayoga or conquering the Internal Nature" by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama (Publication Department), Kolkata

COURSE	TITLE:	PERSONALITY	DEVELOP	MENT	THROUGH	LIFE
ENLIGHTENMENT SKILLS			COURSE No.:			
Internal Assessment=12.5 Mid-Te			n Exam. =12.5	End – Term Exam. = 25		
<b>Total Marks</b>	= 50			Credits	: 2	
<b>DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURS</b>				Lectures: 2 hours per week		

- To learn to achieve the highest goal happily.
- To become a person with stable mind, pleasing personality and determination.
- To awaken wisdom in students.

Total Number of Lectures	
LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	8
Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality	
Verses- 19,20,21,22 (wisdom), Verses- 29,31,32 (pride & heroism), Verses- 26,28,63,65 (virtue), Verses- 52,53,59 (dont's), Verses- 71,73,75,78 (do's)	
Unit - II	8
Approach to day to day work and duties.	
Shrimad BhagwadGeeta : Chapter 2-Verses 41, 47,48,	
Chapter 3-Verses 13, 21, 27, 35, Chapter 6-Verses 5,13,17, 23, 35,	
Chapter 18-Verses 45, 46, 48.	
Unit –III	8
Statements of basic knowledge.	
<b>Shrimad BhagwadGeeta:</b> Chapter2-Verses 56, 62, 68, Chapter 12 -Verses 13, 14, 15, 16,17, 18	
Personality of Role model.	
Shrimad BhagwadGeeta: Chapter2-Verses 17, Chapter 3-Verses 36,37,42,Chapter 4-Verses 18, 38,39, Chapter18 – Verses 37,38,63	

#### After completion of course, students would be able to:

- Study of Shrimad-Bhagwad-Geeta will help the student in developing his personality and achieve the highest goal in life
- The person who has studied Geeta will lead the nation and mankind to peace and prosperity
- Study of Neetishatakam will help in developing versatile personality of students.

- 1. "Srimad Bhagavad Gita" by Swami SwarupanandaAdvaita Ashram (Publication Department), Kolkata
- 2. Bhartrihari's Three Satakam (Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P.Gopinath,
- 3. Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi.

COURSE TITLE: ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITINGCOURSE No.:Internal Assessment=12.5Mid-Term Exam.=12.5End –Term Exam. = 25Total Marks= 50DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURSLectures: 2 hours per weekCOURSE OBJECTIVES

Students will be able to:

- Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- Learn about what to write in each section
- Understand the skills needed when writing a Title Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP Unit - I	NO. OF LECTURES 5
Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness, useful phrases	
Unit - II	7
Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts. Introduction. Review of the Literature, Methods	
Unit -III	12
Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check. key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature	
skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions. how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first- time submission	

#### **TEXT/REFERENCES BOOKS**

1. Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2. Day R (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press

3. Highman N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book .

4. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011

COURSE TITLE:DISASTER MANAGEMENTCOURSE No.:Internal Assessment=12.5Mid-Term Exam.=12.5End -Term Exam. = 25Total Marks= 50DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURSLectures: 2 hours per week

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

Students will be able to:

- learn to demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- develop an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- critically understand the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches, planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF
	LECTURES
Unit - I	8
Introduction	
Disaster: Definition, Factors And Significance; Difference Between Hazard And Disaster; Natural And Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types And Magnitude	
<b>Repercussions Of Disasters And Hazards:</b> Economic Damage, Loss Of Human And Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.	

Unit -II	8
Disaster Prone Areas In India	
Study Of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods And Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic And Coastal Hazards With Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases And Epidemics	
<b>Disaster Preparedness And Management Preparedness:</b> Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering A Disaster Or Hazard; Evaluation Of Risk: Application Of Remote Sensing, Data From Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental And Community Preparedness.	
Unit - III	8
Risk Assessment	
Disaster Risk: Concept And Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global And National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques Of Risk Assessment, Global CoOperation In Risk Assessment And Warning, People's Participation In Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival	
Disaster Mitigation	
Meaning, Concept And Strategies Of Disaster Mitigation, Emerging Trends In Mitigation. Structural Mitigation And Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs Of Disaster Mitigation In India.	
submission	

- 1. R. Nishith, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies "New Royal book Company.
- 2. Sahni, Pardeep Et.Al. (Eds.)," Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi.
- 3. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies" ,Deep &Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

COURSE TITLE:SANSKRIT FOR TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGECOURSE No.:Internal Assessment=12.5Mid-Term Exam.=12.5End –Term Exam. = 25Total Marks= 50DURATION OF EXAM: 2 HOURSLectures: 2 hours per week

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

Students will be able to:

- To get a working knowledge in illustrious Sanskrit, the scientific language in the world
- Learning of Sanskrit to improve brain functioning
- Learning of Sanskrit to develop the logic in mathematics, science & other subjects
- enhancing the memory power
- The engineering scholars equipped with Sanskrit will be able to explore the huge knowledge from ancient literature

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF	
	LECTURES	
Unit - I	8	
• Alphabets in Sanskrit,		
• Past/Present/Future Tense,		
• Simple Sentences		
Unit - II	8	
• Order		
Introduction of roots		
Technical information about Sanskrit Literature		
Unit -III	8	
• Technical concepts of Engineering-Electrical, Mechanical, Architecture, Mathematics		

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

Students will be able to:

- Understanding basic Sanskrit language
- Ancient Sanskrit literature about science & technology can be understood
- Being a logical language will help to develop logic in students

#### **TEXT/REFERENCES BOOKS**

1. "Abhyaspustakam" - Dr. Vishwas, Samskrita-Bharti Publication, New Delhi

2. "Teach Yourself Sanskrit" Prathama Deeksha-Vempati Kutumbshastri, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi Publication

3. "India's Glorious Scientific Tradition" Suresh Soni, Ocean books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.